

Economic impacts of sea level rise in Europe

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The direct and indirect costs of sea level rise for Europe have been modelled for a range of sea level rise scenarios for the 2020s and 2080s. The results show:

1. Sea-level rise has negative economic effects but these effects are not particularly dramatic. On an annual basis these costs are quite small. The highest projected value is 0.2% of national GDP in Estonia in 2085.
2. The impact of sea-level rise is not confined to the coastal zone. Because of international trade, countries that have relatively small direct impacts of sea-level rise, and even landlocked countries such as Austria, gain in competitiveness.
3. Adaptation is crucial to keep the negative impacts of sea-level rise at an acceptable level. This may well imply that some European countries will need to adopt a coastal zone management policy that is more integrated and more forward looking than is currently the case.

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